Unit 2: Transformations

Name: $\qquad$

1. Which of the following best represents only a translation (slide) up?
A.

B.

C.

D.

2. Which of the following best shows a reflection (flip) of the shaded shape across the dashed line?
A.

B.

C.

D.


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Date: $\qquad$

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3. Which of the following is a single reflection of figure $N$ over the $y$-axis to form $N^{\prime}$ ?
A.

B.

C.

D.
4. Which figure shows the triangle below reflected over the $x$-axis, then reflected over the $y$-axis?

A.

B.

C.

D.
.

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5. Figure $E F G H$ in the coordinate plane has vertices at $(-5,2),(-5,-2),(-1,-2)$, and $(-1,2)$.


If the figure is translated 5 units to the right and 2 units up, what are the coordinates of the $E^{\prime} F^{\prime} G^{\prime} H^{\prime}$ ?
A. $(0,4),(0,0),(4,0),(4,4)$
B. $(-3,7),(-3,3),(1,3),(1,7)$
C. $(-10,0),(-10,4),(-6,-4),(-6,0)$
D. $(-7,-3),(-7,-7),(-3,-7),(-3,-3)$
6. Triangle $R S T$ is shown in the coordinate plane.


What are the coordinates of $R^{\prime} S^{\prime} T^{\prime}$ if the figure is reflected over the $x$-axis and translated down two units?
A. $(1,-6),(1,-9),(6,-9)$
B. $(3,4),(3,7),(8,7)$
C. $(1,2),(1,5),(6,5)$
D. $(3,2),(3,5),(8,5)$

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7. A figure on the graph is translated down 4 units and left 2 units. Which of the following represents this single transformation?
A.

B.

C.

D.

8. Which figure is a reflection of figure $P$ in respect to the $x$-axis?
A.

B.

C.

D.


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9. Which of the following represents a translation of the figure?

A.

B.

C.

D.

10. Which of the following transformations always preserves the dimensions of a figure?
I. translation
II. rotation
III. reflection
IV. dilation
A. I, II, and III
B. I, II, and IV
C. I, III, and IV
D. II, III, and IV
11. What is the apparent image of $X$ when triangle $W X Y$ is translated 2 units down and 5 units right?

A. $(1,3)$
B. $(3,1)$
C. $(4,6)$
D. $(6,4)$

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12. If trapezoid $K L M N$ shown below is reflected across the $x$-axis to form trapezoid $K^{\prime} L^{\prime} M^{\prime} N^{\prime}$, what are the apparent coordinates of $M^{\prime}$ ?

A. $(-4,5)$
B. $(-4,-5)$
C. $(4,-5)$
D. $(4,5)$
13. $\triangle X Y Z$ is translated 3 units to the right and 2 units down.


What will be the apparent coordinates of the image of point $X$ ?
A. $(0,8)$
B. $(3,5)$
C. $(5,3)$
D. $(8,0)$

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14. What is the image of $R$ when $R S T U$ is translated 3 units down and 6 units right?

A. $(-1,1)$
B. $(1,-1)$
C. $(1,4)$
D. $(4,1)$
15. Triangle $P Q R$ is shown.


What are the coordinates of $P^{\prime}$ when $\triangle P Q R$ is dilated by a scale factor of 3 using the origin as the center?
A. $(6,18)$
B. $\left(3, \frac{2}{3}\right)$
C. $\left(\frac{2}{3}, 3\right)$
D. $(18,6)$

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16. Study $\triangle R S T$ on the grid below.


When $\triangle R S T$ is translated 4 units down, what are the apparent coordinate of $T^{\prime}$ ?
A. $(-8,-1)$
B. $(-4,-1)$
C. $(-1,-8)$
D. $(0,-4)$
17. A polygon has been rotated about the origin. Which statement must be true?
A. The lengths of the sides are doubled.
B. The area of the polygon did not change.
C. The coordinates of the vertices did not change.
D. The area of the polygon is 4 Times its original area.
18. Three transformations will be performed on triangle $A B C$. Which set of transformations will always produce a congruent triangle?
A. dilation, rotation, translation
B. reflection, dilation, translation
C. rotation, reflection, dilation
D. rotation, translation, reflection
19. Use shape $J$ to answer the following question


A shape was moved from Position $A$ to Position $B$, as shown below.


Which of the following best describes how the shape was moved from Position $A$ to Position $B$ ?
A. flipped over the line, then slid up
B. flipped over the line, then slid down
C. flipped over the line, then turned $90^{\circ}$ clockwise
D. flipped over the line, then turned $90^{\circ}$ counterclockwise

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20.
$=-) \frac{a}{i}$
Which of the following shows the image above reflected over the dotted line?
A. $(=$
B. $\underbrace{\text { " }}$
C. I
D. :-
21. Sherry drew $\triangle P Q R$ and line $m$, as shown on the grid below.


Sherry will reflect $\triangle P Q R$ over line $m$. What will be the coordinates of the image of point $R$ after $\triangle P Q R$ is reflected over line $m$ ?
A. $(5,6)$
B. $(6,9)$
C. $(7,6)$
D. $(9,6)$
22. Angelie shaded a figure on a coordinate plane, as shown below.


Which of the following best represents the reflection of Angelie's figure across the y-axis?
A.

B.

. $\boldsymbol{y}$

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23. Karin used a single transformation of trapezoid P to create the image Q on the coordinate plane shown below.


Which of the following could describe the transformation that Karin used?
A. reflection over the $x$-axis
B. reflection over the $y$-axis
C. translation down
D. translation up
24.


If Figure $A B C D$ is translated so that the image of $A$ is $A^{\prime}$ at $(-3,2)$, then the coordinates of the image of point $B$ will be
A. $(0,0)$.
B. $(-1,4)$.
C. $(-2,-1)$.
D. $(-3,1)$.

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25. $\triangle A B C$ and $\triangle D E F$ are shown on the grid below.


Which of the following transformations will map $\triangle A B C$ onto $\triangle D E F ?$
A. Reflect $\triangle A B C$ over the $y$-axis and shift up 6 spaces.
B. Reflect $\triangle A B C$ over the $x$-axis and shift up 6 spaces.
C. Reflect $\triangle A B C$ over the $y$-axis and shift down 6 spaces.
D. Reflect $\triangle A B C$ over the $y$-axis, reflect over the $x$-axis, and shift down 4 spaces.
26. Parallelogram $P Q R S$ and the coordinates of point $Q$ are shown on the coordinate plane below.


What are the coordinates of the image of point $Q$ after parallelogram $P Q R S$ is translated 6 units to the left?
27. Use the diagram to answer the following question.


If the figure EFGH is translated 10 units down, what are the new coordinates of the image of point F ?
A. $(6,-2)$
B. $(-4,8)$
C. $(8,6)$
D. $(-4,-2)$

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28. Use the diagram to answer the question.


Suppose that the figure $A B C$ is reflected over the $y$-axis. What are the coordinates of the image of point $A$ ?
A. $(4,-8)$
B. $(-4,8)$
C. $(-8,4)$
D. $(8,-4)$
29. You may want to use the following coordinate plane to help you answer the following question(s).


As the result of a transformation, the image of the point $(-1,3)$ is $(-3,1)$. This is an example of a reflection across the
A. line $y=x$.
B. line $y=-x$.
C. $x$-axis.
D. $y$-axis.

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30. Use the graph below to answer the following question(s).


Suppose that $\triangle A B C$ is reflected over the $x$-axis. What are the coordinates of the image of point $C$ ?
A. $(2,5)$
B. $(-2,5)$
C. $(2,-5)$
D. $(-2,-5)$
31. The diagram below shows the location of $\overline{E F}$ on a coordinate plane.


Suppose that is rotated clockwise about the origin. What are the coordinates of the image of point $E$ ?
A. $(4,-2)$
B. $(-4,-2)$
C. $(-2,-4)$
D. $(-4,2)$

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32. Triangle $P Q R$ is shown on the coordinate grid below.


Sydney accurately sketched $\triangle P^{\prime} Q^{\prime} R^{\prime}$, the reflection of $\triangle P Q R$ across the $x$-axis. What are the coordinates of point $Q^{\prime}$ in $\triangle P^{\prime} Q^{\prime} R^{\prime}$ ?
33. Triangle $A B C$ has vertices at $A(3,3), B(1,1)$, and $C(2,5)$. In which of the graphs below is triangle $A^{\prime} B^{\prime} C^{\prime}$ a reflection of triangle $A B C$ over the $y$-axis?
A.

B.

C.

D.


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34. The coordinates of four points are given below.
$A(3,3)$

$$
A^{\prime}(-3,3) \quad B(4,-4)
$$

$$
B^{\prime}(4,4)
$$

Which of the following transformationsmaps $\overline{A B}$ to $\overline{A^{\prime} B^{\prime}}$ ?
A. reflection across the $x$-axis
B. reflection across the $y$-axis
C. $90^{\circ}$ counterclockwise rotation about the origin
D. $180^{\circ}$ counterclockwise rotation about the origin
35. Point $P(6,7)$ and point $Q(6,4)$ are plotted on the coordinate grid below.


Point $P$ is rotated $180^{\circ}$ clockwise about point $Q$. What are the coordinates of the image of point $P$ after this rotation?
A. $(3,4)$
B. $(6,1)$
C. $(6,10)$
D. $(9,4)$
36. Point $P$ has coordinates $(2,5)$. After a translation, the coordinates of its image $P^{\prime}$ are $(4,-1)$.

Which of the following best describes the translation?
A. right 1 unit, down 4 units
B. right 2 units, down 4 units
C. right 2 units, down 6 units
D. right 4 units, down 1 unit

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37. Study the figure shown on the grid below.


Which of these shows the figure reflected over the $x$-axis?
A.

B.

C.



