

Exponents & Scientific Notation

1. Which of the following is equal to 3^{-3} ?

A $\frac{1}{9^2}$
B $\frac{1}{27}$
C 27
D 81

2. Simplify.

$$(-3)^{-3}$$

A -27
B $-\frac{1}{27}$
C $\frac{1}{27}$
D 27

3. Which expression below is NOT simplified?

F $\frac{a^3}{b^2}$ H $m^{-2}n^4$
G $-x^3y$ J $\frac{a}{-b}$

4. Simplify $\frac{a^{-2}b^4}{c^{-3}}$ completely.

A $a^2b^4c^3$ C $\frac{1}{a^2b^4c^3}$
B $\frac{a^2b^4}{c^3}$ D $\frac{b^4c^3}{a^2}$

5. Simplify $x^3y^{-4}x^2$.

A $\frac{x^5}{y^4}$ C x^2y^2
B $\frac{x^6}{y^4}$ D xy

6. Multiply $(4r^3)(2r^5)$.

A $8r^8$
B $8r^{15}$
C $2048r^8$
D $2048r^{15}$

7. Evaluate $\left(\frac{3}{8}\right)^2$.

A $\frac{3}{64}$
B $\frac{9}{64}$
C $\frac{15}{16}$
D $\frac{9}{8}$

8. What is

$3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 12 \times 12 \times 12$ in exponential form?

A $3^5 \times 12^3$
B $5^3 \times 3^{12}$
C 36^5
D 36^8

9. Simplify $\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{-3}$.

A $\frac{8}{27}$ C $\frac{9}{4}$
B $\frac{4}{9}$ D $\frac{27}{8}$

10. Simplify.

$$\frac{(3+2)^4}{5(7-2)^3}$$

A $\frac{1}{2}$
B 1
C 3
D 12

11. Simplify $x^{-2}y^3$.

F xy^{-6} H $\frac{y^3}{x^2}$
G xy J $\frac{x^2}{y^3}$

12. Simplify $(x^2y^4)^3$.

F x^6y^{12} H x^5y^7
G x^6y^7 J x^5y^{12}

13. Simplify $\frac{a^8}{a^2}$.

A a^4
B a^6

C a^{10}
D a^{16}

14. Simplify $\left(\frac{2y^4}{x^3}\right)^5$.

F $\frac{2y^{20}}{x^3}$

H $\frac{32y^{20}}{x^{15}}$

G $\frac{2y^{20}}{x^{15}}$

J $32y^5$

15. Simplify $(a^5b^{-2})^2 \cdot (a^4)^3$.

A $\frac{a^{17}}{b^4}$

C $\frac{a^{22}}{b^4}$

B $\frac{a^{22}}{b^2}$

D $\frac{a^{89}}{b^4}$

16. Simplify $y^5 \cdot y^{-3} \cdot y^2$.

A y^{-30}

C y^4

B y^0

D y^{10}

17. Simplify $(x^{-3})^6$.

F $\frac{1}{x^{18}}$

H x^2

G $\frac{1}{x^9}$

J x^3

18. Simplify $8a^0b^{-2}$.

A 0

C $\frac{8}{b^2}$

B $\frac{1}{b^2}$

D $-8ab^2$

19. Simplify $\left(\frac{x^2y^4}{x^6}\right)^5$.

F 1

H $\frac{y^{20}}{x^4}$

G $\frac{y}{x}$

J $\frac{y^{20}}{x^{20}}$

20. Simplify $\frac{a^{18}b^6}{(a^3)^4b^5}$.

A $\frac{a^6}{b^{14}}$

C $a^{11}b$

B a^6b

D $a^{30}b^{11}$

21. Simplify.

7.5×10^{-4}

A -75

B 0.00075

C 0.75

D 7.5

22. Evaluate when $x=3$.

$2x^2$

a. 36 c. 18

b. 12 d. 10

23. Evaluate when $x=-2, y=4$.

y^x

a. -16 c. -8

b. $-\frac{1}{16}$ d. $\frac{1}{16}$

24. Evaluate when $x=-2, y=-3$.

$x^4 - y$

a. 13 c. 19

b. -13 d. -19

- 25.** Two units used to measure land are square meters and square kilometers. One square meter equals 0.000001 square kilometer. Which expression represents this number in scientific notation?

- A 1.0×10^{-6}
- B 1.0×10^{-5}
- C 1.0×10^5
- D 1.0×10^6

- 26.** The chart shows the population of some countries in 2000.

Country	Population
China	1.269×10^9
India	1.003×10^9
United States	2.823×10^8

Which represents the population of China in standard form?

- A 126,900,000
- B 1,000,000,269
- C 1,269,000,000
- D 1,269,000,000,000

- 27.** The chart shows the diameters of some planets.

Planet	Diameter in Miles
Saturn	75,000
Jupiter	89,000
Mars	4,200

Which expression represents in scientific notation the diameter in miles of Jupiter?

- A 0.89×10^5
- B 8.9×10^4
- C 8.9×10^3
- D 89×10^3

- 28.** At the last census, there were approximately six billion, three hundred ninety-two million people in the world. Which shows that number written in scientific notation?

- A 6.392×10^7
- B 6.392×10^8
- C 6.392×10^9
- D 6.392×10^{10}

- 29.** The wavelength of red light is 6.8×10^{-4} millimeters. Which represents this number in standard form?

- A 0.000068
- B 0.00068
- C 6.80000
- D 68,000

- 30.** One International Nautical Mile is equal to just over 6.076×10^3 feet. Which of the following shows the number of feet in standard form?

- A 607.6
- B 6,076
- C 60,760
- D 607,600

- 31.** If the number 637,000,000,000,000 is written in scientific notation, what would be the power of ten?

- A 12
- B 13
- C 14
- D 15

- 32.** What is the value of 6.73×10^6 ?

- A 673,000
- B 6,730,000
- C 67,300,000
- D 673,000,000

- 33.** What is the value of 4.2×10^{-3} ?

- | | |
|-----------|--------|
| F 0.00042 | H 0.42 |
| G 0.0042 | J 4200 |

- 34.** What is 64,000,000 in scientific notation?

- A 6.4×10^6
- B 6.4×10^7
- C 64×10^7
- D 640×10^7

35. Which list shows the numbers in order from least to greatest?

- a. $3.5 \times 10^{-2}, 3.5 \times 10^{-3}, 5.3 \times 10^{-3}$
- b. $3.5 \times 10^{-3}, 3.5 \times 10^{-2}, 5.3 \times 10^{-3}$
- c. $3.5 \times 10^{-3}, 5.3 \times 10^{-3}, 3.5 \times 10^{-2}$
- d. $5.3 \times 10^{-3}, 3.5 \times 10^{-3}, 3.5 \times 10^{-2}$

36. Deimos, a moon of Mars, takes about 1860 minutes to orbit the Mars. How is this measurement expressed in scientific notation?

- a. 18.6×10^1
- c. 18.6×10^2
- b. 1.86×10^4
- d. 1.86×10^3

37. Multiply. $(3.5 \times 10^{-8}) \times (8.2 \times 10^2)$
Express your answer in scientific notation.

- a. 28.7×10^{-6}
- c. 2.87×10^{-5}
- b. 11.7×10^{-6}
- d. 2.87×10^{-16}

38. Multiply. $3,000 \times 600,000$
Express your answer in scientific notation.

- a. 1.8×10^8
- c. 1.8×10^9
- b. 18.0×10^8
- d. 1.8×10^2

39. Multiply. $2,000,000 \times 4,000$
Express your answer in scientific notation.

- a. 8.0×10^{10}
- c. 5.0×10^4
- b. 8.0×10^9
- d. 5.0×10^2

40. Divide. $(8.4 \times 10^8) \div (2.0 \times 10^3)$
Express your answer in scientific notation.

- a. 16.8×10^{11}
- c. 4.2×10^5
- b. 4.2×10^{11}
- d. 1.68×10^6

41. Divide. $150,000 \div 300$
Express your answer in scientific notation.

- a. 5.0×10^3
- c. 500
- b. 5.0×10^2
- d. 1.5×10^4